



Figure 9.2 Non-marine biogeographic regions.

**Nearctic - freshwater:** Baker, F. C. 1911, 1928, Baxter 1987, Bleam *et al.* 1999, Bogan 2002, Burch 1975a, 1975b, 1982, 1988, 1989, Burch and Jung 1987, 1992, Burch and Tottenham 1980, Chamberlain and Jones 1929, Clarke 1973, 1981, Couch 1997, Cowie and Thiengo 2003, Cummings and Mayer 1992, Dall 1905, Emerson and Jacobson 1976, Fichtel and Smith 1995, Fuller and Brynildson 1985, Goodrich and van der Schalie 1944, Graf 2001, Hannibal 1912, Henderson 1924, 1929, 1935, Herrington 1962, Howells *et al.* 1996, Johnson 1972, 1999, Jokinen 1983, 1992, Korniuschin 2001, La Rocque 1953, Leonard 1959, Martin 1997, 1998, Mathiak 1979, McKillop 1996, Murray and Leonard 1962, Nedeau [2003], Nedeau *et al.* 2000, Oesch 1984, Parmalee and Bogan 1998, Prashad 1928, Robertson and Blakeslee 1948, Strayer and Jirka 1997, Taylor 1970, 2003, Thompson 1984, 1999, Wu and Brandauer 1978, Wu 1989, Wu *et al.* 1997.

**Nearctic - terrestrial:** Abbott 1989, Baker, F. C. 1939, Baker, H. B. 1928-1930, Baxter 1987, Bequaert and Miller 1973, Burch 1962, Burch and Jung 1988, Burch and Pearce 1990, Chamberlain and Jones 1929, Chichester and Getz 1973, Cocke

1995, Cuezco 2003, Dall 1905, de la Torre *et al.* 1942, Dirrigl and Bogan 1996, Emberton 1988, 1991, 1995, Emerson and Jacobson 1976, Forsyth 2004, Franzen and Leonard 1947, Goodrich and van der Schalie 1944, Grimm 1971, Hanna 1966, Henderson 1924, 1929, 1935, Hemmen 2004, Hemmen and Groh 1991, Hubricht 1985, La Rocque 1953, MacMillan 1950, Martin 2000, Metcalf and Smartt 1997, Oughton 1948, Pilsbry 1939-1948, Robertson and Blakeslee 1948, Roth and Sadeghian 2003, Schileyko 1998-2004, Smith, A. G. *et al.* 1990, Taft 1961, Walker 1928.

**Neotropical - freshwater:** Baker H. B. 1922-1923, 1924, Clench 1964, Corsi 1900-1901, Cowie and Thiengo 2003, Emerson and Jacobson 1976, Haas 1949, Harry 1962, Ituarte 1996, Johnson 1981, Lange de Morretes 1949, Mansur 1970, Mansur and Valer 1992, Ortmann 1921, Pain 1960, Parodiz 1968, Parodiz and Bonetto 1963, Pilsbry 1911, Prashad 1928, Quintana 1982, Taylor 2003, van der Schalie 1948.

**Neotropical - terrestrial:** Abbott 1989, Baker 1922-23, 1924, 1928-1930, Bieler and Slapcin-